

DRUG COURT: MODERN SOLUTIONS FOR A SYSTEMIC PROBLEM

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CURRENT PROBLEMS IN ALABAMA JUSTICE SYSTEM

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Prison Overcrowding

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- Prison Overcrowding Stats
 - •81% in prison for violent crimes
 - 43% incarcerated for capital murder, murder, rape in the first degree, robbery in the first degree
 - 19% of inmates in prison for "non-violent" or drug offenses
 - Dept. of Corrections is largest provider of mental health services

More than 80% of crime is drug or alcohol fueled

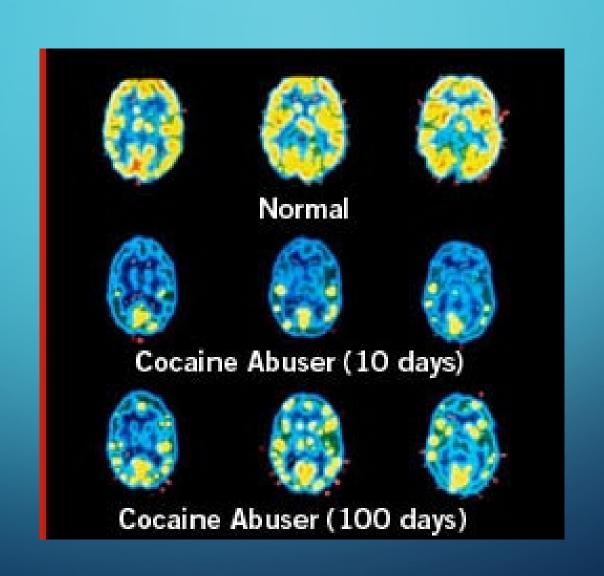
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- Within 90 days of release from prison, addicts are back to their pre-incarceration rates of use and/or abuse

YOUR BRAIN ON DRUGS

BRAIN RECOVERY WITH PROLONGED ABSTINENCE METH Abuser 14 months abstinence **Healthy Person METH Abuser** 1 month abstinence



PROBLEMS WITH STANDARD RECOVERY

Majority of inpatient programs are 21-28 days

Incarceration doesn't work •What's the solution?

DRUG COURT

DRUG COURT

- Individuals charged with a felony drug or drug-related case
- Plead guilty and enter the program
- Adjudication is withheld until completion or termination from drug court
 - Successfully complete = Dismissal of criminal case
 - Termination = Adjudication of guilty and prison
- Multidisciplinary approach

- Collaboration involving
 - Judges
 - Prosecutors
 - Defense Attorneys
 - Case Managers
 - Program Coordinator
 - Treatment Providers
 - Law Enforcement
 - Community Partners

WHO DO WE SERVE?

RISK/NEEDS ASSESSMENT

NEEDS

	<u>RISK</u>	
HIGH RISK		HIGH RISK
LOW NEEDS		HIGH NEEDS

LOW RISK
LOW NEEDS

LOW RISK HIGH NEEDS

- Treatment—The engine that drives drug courts
 - Group therapy
 - Individual Therapy
 - Inpatient treatment
 - Outpatient treatment
- Personalized treatment based on the client
 - PTSD
 - Parents
 - Childhood trauma
 - Sexual trauma

- Proximal Goals
 - Attend, Admit, Attempt
 - Try
 - Be honest
- Distal Goals
 - Abstain, Accept, Adhere
 - 4 tools for survival
 - Sobriety
 - Driver's License
 - Education
 - Employed

- Honesty
 - The hardest goal

- Proximal/Distal Goals
- Proximal/Distal Incentives and Sanctions
 - Incentives
 - Applause
 - Less frequent drug screens
 - Gift Certificates
 - Atta boy, Atta girl
 - Go first in court

- Proximal/Distal Goals
- Proximal/Distal Incentives and Sanctions
 - Sanctions
 - Curfew
 - Jail sanctions
 - More frequent drug screens
 - Essays
 - Community Service
 - Revocation

- Drug Screens
 - Color Code
 - Visualized screen
 - Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometer confirmations
 - Dilutions

- Prosocial Activity
 - Drug Court Girls
 - Zumba
 - Running
 - Fishing
 - Yoga

DRUG COURT

- The most widely researched criminal justice program in the country.
- The most successful criminal justice intervention in the country.
 - Treatment court participants are 37% less likely to test positive for illicit substances 3 years after successful completion of the program.

- Of those that successfully complete drug court, 87% are arrest free two years after completion
- Cost savings (Nationwide)
 - For every \$1 tax dollar spent, there is a \$3.36 savings in prison/probation
 - Up to \$27 in overall cost savings per \$1 spent
 - Of 5 million children entering foster care between 2000 and 2017, 1.2 million had parental drug use as the primary cause
 - 2000—15%

OUR PARTNERS

- PACT
- Decatur-Morgan Hospital
- Community Free Clinic
- Calhoun Community College
- Morgan County Economic Development Assoc.
- Mental Health Center of North Central Alabama
- Neighborhood Christian Center

HOW CAN YOU HELP?

- Watch Drug Court
 - Every other Friday at 9:30 a.m.
- Run/Zumba with us
- Hire our clients
- Community Service
- Donate gift cards or services

LONG-TERM GOALS

- Children and adult art therapy
- Ambassadors
- Community Service

QUESTIONS?

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